

Matrices Review

Date _____ Period _____

Simplify. Write "undefined" for expressions that are undefined.

1) $[2 \ -1 \ 2 \ 0] - ([1 \ 1 \ -1 \ 2] - [0 \ -4 \ 0 \ 4])$

2) $3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

3) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 6 & -5 \end{bmatrix} - \left(-3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \right)$

4) $[5 \ -6 \ 4] - 2[4 \ 5 \ -3]$

5) $\left(\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ 5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 \\ 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \right) \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 5 & -5 \\ 4 & 2 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$

6) $2 \cdot \left(\begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot [6 \ -5 \ -5] \right)$

7) $-3 \left(\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -4 \\ 0 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right)$

$$8) \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 \\ -1 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 \\ -5 & 5 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -6 \\ 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$9) \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 0 \\ -1 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -6 & -3 \\ 3 & 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10) \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -4 \\ 4 & 6 \\ 5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} - \left(\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 \\ -4 & -5 \\ -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -5 \\ -6 & 1 \\ 4 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

Evaluate each determinant.

$$11) \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 4 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$12) \begin{vmatrix} -5 & -2 \\ -5 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$13) \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -2 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 & 0 \\ -3 & -3 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$14) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 1 & -5 & -1 \\ 5 & -4 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$15) \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 4 & -4 \\ -5 & 0 & -4 \\ -3 & 3 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$16) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ -5 & -5 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Use Cramer's Rule to solve each system.

$$17) \begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 1 \\ -x + 4y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$18) \begin{cases} -5x + 3y = 4 \\ 6x + 2y = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$19) \begin{cases} -3x - 2y = 8 \\ x + 6y = -14 \end{cases}$$

$$20) \begin{cases} x + 4y = 11 \\ -2x - 6y = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 21) \quad & 4x + 2y - 3z = -3 \\ & -x - 4y = -16 \\ & -3x + 2y + z = 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 22) \quad & -3x + y + 5z = 13 \\ & -4x + 4z = 12 \\ & -3x + 2y + 3z = 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 23) \quad & 2y - 3z = -5 \\ & -2x - 2y + 4z = 14 \\ & 2x - 3y + z = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 24) \quad & y - 4z = 6 \\ & -x - y - 4z = -1 \\ & 4x - 2y - 5z = 13 \end{aligned}$$

Find the inverse of each matrix.

$$25) \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ 1 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$26) \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 9 \\ 3 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$27) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -6 \\ 2 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$28) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -5 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Solve each equation.

$$29) \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ -6 & -4 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$30) \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -5 \\ -9 & -6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -5 \\ -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} X$$

$$31) \begin{bmatrix} -8 & -8 \\ -10 & -11 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -6 \\ 3 & -10 \end{bmatrix} Z$$

$$32) \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -8 & 2 \end{bmatrix} Z = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

33) Prove that the Matrices are inverses of each other.

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

34) Prove that the Matrices are inverses of each other.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ -9 & -9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 1 & \frac{7}{9} \end{bmatrix}$$

35) Prove that the Matrices are inverses of each other.

$$\begin{bmatrix} -8 & -1 & \frac{11}{2} \\ -17 & -2 & 12 \\ 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 2 \\ -7 & 3 & -5 \\ -4 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

36) Prove that the Matrices are inverses of each other.

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 5 \\ -3 & -5 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 14 & -5 & -25 \\ -9 & 3 & 16 \\ 3 & -1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Answers to Matrices Review (ID: 1)

1) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -6 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

2) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 6 & -7 \\ 1 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$

3) $\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 13 & 12 \\ 4 & 15 & -23 \end{bmatrix}$

4) $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -16 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$

5) $\begin{bmatrix} 32 & 16 & -48 \\ -22 & 13 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$

6) $\begin{bmatrix} -48 & 40 & 40 \\ -24 & 20 & 20 \end{bmatrix}$

7) Undefined

8) $\begin{bmatrix} 33 & 28 \\ 62 & 32 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

9) $\begin{bmatrix} 36 & 66 & -12 \\ 24 & 41 & -32 \end{bmatrix}$

10) $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 4 \\ 14 & 10 \\ 5 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

11) -16

12) 15

13) 25

14) -36

15) 48

16) 53

17) (1, 1)

18) $\left(-\frac{13}{14}, -\frac{3}{14}\right)$

19) $\left(-\frac{5}{4}, -\frac{17}{8}\right)$

20) (-21, 8)

21) (-4, 5, -1)

22) (0, -2, 3)

23) (-5, -4, -1)

24) (3, 2, -1)

25) $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & -5 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

26) $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{7}{8} & -\frac{9}{8} \\ \frac{3}{8} & \frac{5}{8} \end{bmatrix}$

27) No inverse exists

28) $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -\frac{1}{5} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

29) $\begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$

30) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 10 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

31) $\begin{bmatrix} -10 & -7 \\ -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

32) $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$

33) yes

34) no

35) no

36) yes